



HİBRİT  
KİTAP

# YDS

YABANCI DİL BİLGİSİ SEVİYE TESPİT SINAVI

## ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR

# İNGİLİZCE



e-Çıkış sorularına ve kitabın baskı tarihinden sonraki güncellemelere erişebilmek için QR kodu okutunuz.

Fiziksel Kitap

HİBRİT  
KİTAP

e-Çıkış Sorular



PEGEM AKADEMİ



## YDS ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR

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Kitapta yer alan bölümlerin tüm sorumluluğu yazarlarına aittir.

Bu kitabın basım, yayım ve satış hakları Pegem Akademi Yay. Eğt. Dan. Hizm. Tic. AŞ'ye aittir. Anılan kuruluşun izni alınmadan kitabın tümü ya da bölümleri, kapak tasarımı; mekanik, elektronik, fotokopi, manyetik kayıt ya da başka yöntemlerle çoğaltılmaz, basılamaz ve dağıtılamaz. Bu kitap, T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı bandrolü ile satılmaktadır. Okuyucularımızın bandrolü olmayan kitaplar hakkında yayineimize bilgi vermesini ve bandrolsüz yayınları satın almamasını diliyoruz.

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Pegem Akademi

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1. - 6. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Alzheimer's disease is the major form of mental impairment in older people and is characterized by the ---- of brain tissue over an extended period of time.

A) clarification  
B) examination  
C) deterioration  
D) realisation  
E) prevention

2. As video-gaming has become a ---- industry that attracts huge investment and intense competition, there are numerous ideas concerning its characteristics.

A) massive  
B) constant  
C) challenging  
D) repetitive  
E) complementary

3. When compared with petrol, hydrogen is ---- clean and does not produce carbon emissions when it is burned.

A) severely  
B) fundamentally  
C) promptly  
D) gradually  
E) relatively

4. People seem to forget that an e-mail says so much about them, but it can even ---- personality characteristics.

A) receive  
B) eliminate  
C) overcome  
D) convey  
E) abandon

5. Children's power to understand and reflect on their experiences ---- their ability to use verbal symbols.

A) depends on  
B) looks into  
C) complies with  
D) brings about  
E) sends out

6. Famous Brazilian photographer Sebastião Salgado ---- photography after a brief career as an economist in the 1970s.

A) gave off  
B) took up  
C) called for  
D) pulled over  
E) handed in

7. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

7. You ---- good about helping others when you see how it ---- a difference for someone else.

- A) feel / will have made
- B) are feeling / had made
- C) will feel / has made
- D) felt / is making
- E) had felt / will make

8. In September 2003, the National Book Foundation ---- that Stephen King ---- the recipient of a 'lifetime award'.

- A) would be announcing / is to be
- B) announces / has to be
- C) had announced / used to be
- D) had been announcing / has been
- E) announced / would be

9. ---- by the Romans first and then by Arabs, Crete ---- by the Ottomans in the 17<sup>th</sup> century.

- A) Taking over / had been conquered
- B) Having been taken over / had conquered
- C) Having taken over / conquered
- D) Taken over / was conquered
- E) To be taken over / was being conquered

10. Diseases and injuries that result from alcohol consumption are usually attributed ---- lower socio-economic status, and this seems to be true ---- individuals, countries and regions.

- A) to / for
- B) at / with
- C) into / across
- D) by / in
- E) upon / along

11. ---- all the roles of the state ---- the modern world, none should be underestimated or ignored.

- A) At / by
- B) To / across
- C) Of / in
- D) From / upon
- E) Within / for

12. ---- the role of calcium has received an enormous amount of attention, very few people realise that without its partner, magnesium, calcium does not serve the body nearly as well as it should.

- A) If
- B) Whereas
- C) Whenever
- D) Since
- E) Once

13. Whether in the countryside or in city, a hotel should not be built ---- there is a proven need for it.

- A) in case
- B) unless
- C) though
- D) because
- E) after

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14. For centuries, people have thought that we have two brains ---- we have two lungs or two kidneys.

- A) until
- B) even though
- C) whether
- D) so long as
- E) just as

15. As with other chronic illnesses, asthma affects ---- patients ---- their families.

- A) not only / but also
- B) the more / the more
- C) neither / nor
- D) such / that
- E) less / than

16. ---- children and older people, who suffer most of their unintentional injuries at home, young and middle-aged adults are often injured in the workplace.

- A) In contrast to
- B) Instead of
- C) Due to
- D) Thanks to
- E) In case of

17. - 21. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Most scholars agree that Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) is overdiagnosed today. To them, such overdiagnosis leads to relying too heavily on pills (17)---- skills, such as teaching children better ways of coping with stress. The American Psychiatric Association's diagnostic manual of the past 20 years outlines three sets of (18)---- for ADHD: inattention, hyperactivity and impulsivity – the child (19)---- answers too quickly. For accurate diagnosis, a child must display at least six of the nine listed symptoms for at least half a year across these categories. (20)----, at least some problems must be present before the age of seven and produce impairment (21)---- at least two different settings such as school or home.

17.

- A) by means of                      C) rather than  
B) owing to                          D) with regard to  
E) in terms of

18.

- A) assessments                      B) prescriptions  
C) adoptions                          D) treatments  
E) indicators

19.

- A) should have given              B) could have given  
C) used to give                      D) may give  
E) ought to give

20.

- A) In addition                      B) Therefore  
C) Nonetheless                      D) Otherwise  
E) Still

21.

- A) on                      B) in                      C) at                      D) to                      E) from

22. - 26. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Most people sum up Florida in just one word: vacation. That is not a new (22)----. A century ago, steamboats and then railroads brought northerners to the land of sunshine. (23)---- there is one individual's name that often appears on road names as well as the front or back covers of history books, it is that of Henry Flagler. His determination (24)---- his vision transformed Florida from a wilderness into a 20<sup>th</sup>-century state in a matter of years. (25)---- constructing a railroad down the eastern coast of the state, he provided thousands with easy access to areas where many people had previously struggled (26) ---- in isolated communities.

22.

- A) achievement                      B) invention  
C) application                          D) experiment  
E) association

23.

- A) Although                          B) Whereas                      C) If  
D) Whether                          E) Unless

24.

- A) together with                      B) in terms of  
C) owing to                              D) despite  
E) as opposed to

25.

- A) About                                  B) From                              C) Behind  
D) At    E) By

26.

- A) to have lived                      B) to live  
C) living                                  D) having lived  
E) lived

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27. - 36. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

27. If you own a property in Turkey but do not want to live in it all year round, ----.

- A) you can always rent it as a holiday home
- B) you should remember that the Turkish holiday season is very short
- C) some people hope to make a quick return on their investment
- D) you should try and get used to the local culture
- E) it is possible that it will lose its value dramatically

28. When a radically new form of the flu virus evolves, ----.

- A) the experts have decided which three strains of the virus are likely to be most prevalent next year
- B) we have been using vaccines to protect against seasonal flu for over 60 years
- C) it can rapidly spread across the globe, claiming lives along the way
- D) around the world, labs are working towards such a universal flu vaccine
- E) a universal flu vaccine fails to provide any protection against catching a cold

29. Even if you learn only a few Turkish words as a tourist, ----.

- A) Turkey is as safe to visit as anywhere else in Europe
- B) you should check opening times before setting out on any sightseeing expedition
- C) Turks will respect any attempt at their difficult language
- D) many English language publications are available in major cities in Turkey
- E) public telephones will prompt you to select the language of your choice

30. Since they have a tendency to have chronic illnesses, ----.

- A) health care professionals build interdisciplinary teams to develop innovative strategies
- B) some people can benefit from increases in healthy life expectancy
- C) wealthy people have a longer life span compared to poor people
- D) the majority of people in the West make group rather than individual physician appointments
- E) older people use health care service more heavily than younger people

31. As contradictory health advice appears in tabloid newspapers on an almost daily basis, ----.

- A) people argue whether sunlight is beneficial or harmful to human health
- B) sunlight does not just affect your state of mind but your body
- C) the ultraviolet B radiation in sunlight encourages your body to make vitamin D
- D) children in sunny Australia have been found to be more prone to egg allergy
- E) it is too much sunshine that poses the problem when skin cancer is concerned



**32. Some species become extinct every year due to hunting, ----.**

- A) as animals like foxes and racoons have adapted to increased urbanization and now live in parks
- B) yet, in some parts of the world, animals such as zebras and rhinos are protected in wildlife reserves
- C) so pollution of oceans kills animals and plants and poisons their habitats
- D) though cultivating more and more land has led to the loss of habitats like rainforests
- E) and ecology explains how individual species fit into the natural world

**33. ----, coffee is surely known to stimulate the nervous system, acting on both mental and physical functioning.**

- A) Because it is recommended for some digestive problems
- B) If the properties of caffeine need to be more scientifically evaluated
- C) Given that excessive coffee consumption leads to insomnia and anxiety
- D) While its effects on sleep may vary from one individual to another
- E) As many women suffering from bladder pain agree that caffeine drinks irritate a sensitive bladder

**34. A growing body of research shows that being bad can actually be good, ----.**

- A) but the trick is knowing exactly when and where to show your dark side
- B) whereas lying and cheating are regarded by some people as positive traits that can make us stronger
- C) because groups that behave nicely do better than groups that fight
- D) though you may think your greatest threat is still your fellow men
- E) as a result, we have developed polite behaviour, morality and law

**35. Anger and sadness are an important part of life, ----.**

- A) so you may not want to express how you feel to another person
- B) as positive thoughts and emotions can boost self-esteem
- C) while unpleasant feelings are as crucial as enjoyable ones
- D) although many people find it helpful to breathe slowly while learning to tolerate strong feelings
- E) and new research shows that experiencing such emotions are vital to our mental health

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**36. ----, many of the main tourist attractions in London are fairly close to one another.**

- A) Although the city is much more spread out than other European capitals
- B) Now that hotel prices tend to stay high all year round
- C) As the city is facing an increasing migration problem
- D) Given that the routes for many places will take you to the past
- E) Despite the fact that it is an excellent city for walkers with its parks

37. - 42. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi, Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

37. How advertisements affect both the audience and those who rely on advertising for their income is one of the most important debates on the media.

- A) Medyayla ilgili en önemli tartışmalardan biri de reklamların hem izleyiciyi hem de reklamlardan kazanç sağlayanları nasıl etkilediği olmuştur.
- B) Medyayla ilgili en önemli tartışmalardan biri reklamların hem izleyiciyi hem de gelirleri için reklamlara bel bağlayanları nasıl etkilediğidir.
- C) Reklamların hem izleyiciyi hem de gelirleri için reklamlara bel bağlayanları nasıl etkilediği medyayla ilgili en önemli tartışmalardan biridir.
- D) Reklamların hem izleyiciyi hem de reklamlardan gelir elde edenleri nasıl etkilediği medya hakkındaki en önemli tartışmalardan birini oluşturmaktadır.
- E) Reklamlardan gelir elde edenlerin ve izleyicilerin reklamlardan nasıl etkilendikleri medyayla ilgili en önemli tartışmalardan birinin konusudur.

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38. Advanced data analysis is now on the verge of breaking free of its confines in hospitals and computer labs and making its way into our daily lives.

- A) Gelişmiş veri analizi artık sınırlarından kurtulup hastanelerde ve bilgisayar laboratuvarlarında olduğu gibi günlük hayatımıza girmek üzere.
- B) Hastanelerdeki ve bilgisayar laboratuvarlarındaki sınırlarından kurtuluyor olması, gelişmiş veri analizinin artık günlük hayatımıza gireceğini göstermekte.
- C) Gelişmiş veri analizi artık hastanelerdeki ve bilgisayar laboratuvarlarındaki sınırlarından kurtulup günlük hayatımıza girmek üzere.
- D) Hastanelerdeki ve bilgisayar laboratuvarlarındaki sınırlarından kurtulan gelişmiş veri analizi artık günlük hayatımıza girmek üzere.
- E) Günlük hayatımıza girmek üzere olan gelişmiş veri analizi artık hastanelerdeki ve bilgisayar laboratuvarlarındaki sınırlarından kurtuluyor.

39. It is difficult to find the most suitable dose of drugs to be used to treat illnesses, and virtually all drugs will produce undesirable side effects if too high a dose is given.

- A) Hastalıkları tedavi etmede kullanılacak ilaçların en uygun dozunu bulmak zordur ve aşırı yüksek doz verilirse neredeyse bütün ilaçlar istenmeyen yan etkiler doğuracaktır.
- B) Hastalıkları tedavi ederken kullanılacak ilaçların en uygun dozunu bulmak zordur çünkü aşırı yüksek dozda verildiğinde neredeyse bütün ilaçlar istenmeyen yan etkilere sebep olmaktadır.
- C) Hastalıkları tedavi ederken kullanılacak ilaçların en uygun dozunu bulmak zordur çünkü aşırı yüksek doz verilirse neredeyse bütün ilaçlar istenmeyen yan etkiler ortaya çıkarmaktadır.
- D) Hastalıkları tedavi etmede kullanılacak ilaçların en uygun dozunu bulmak zordur ve aşırı yüksek doz kullanımında istenmeyen yan etkilerin ortaya çıkması kaçınılmazdır.
- E) İstenmeyen yan etkiler neredeyse bütün ilaçlar aşırı yüksek dozda kullanıldığında ortaya çıkar, bu yüzden hastalıkları tedavi etmede kullanılacak ilaçların en uygun dozunu bulmak zordur.

40. Zaman Virginia Woolf'un eserlerinde sadece kaybetmenin bir sembolü olarak ortaya çıkmaz, aynı zamanda farklı şekillerde de kendisini gösterir.

- A) Time in Virginia Woolf's works mostly appears as a symbol of loss, but it reveals itself in various forms as well.
- B) Time appears in Virginia Woolf's works as a symbol of loss, as well as in various other forms.
- C) In Virginia Woolf's works, time is not only a symbol of loss but also of various other things.
- D) In Virginia Woolf's works, time appears as various forms, not only as a symbol of loss.
- E) In Virginia Woolf's works, time not only appears as a symbol of loss, but it also reveals itself in various forms.

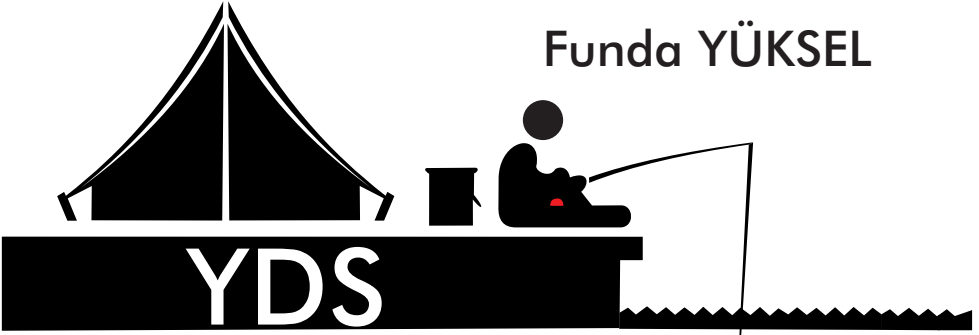
TEMEL YDS KELİMELERİ VE  
ÇIKMIŞ KELİME SORULARI  
ÇALIŞMA KİTABI

# Vocab Camp

for

# YDS

Funda YÜKSEL



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AKADEMİ



**Funda Yüksel**

## **Vocab Camp for YDS**

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Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık, 1998 yılından bugüne uluslararası düzeyde düzenli faaliyet yürüten uluslararası akademik bir yayınevidir. Yayımladığı kitaplar; Yükseköğretim Kurulunca tanınan yükseköğretim kurumlarının kataloglarında yer almaktadır. Dünyadaki en büyük çevrimiçi kamu erişim kataloğu olan WorldCat ve ayrıca Türkiye'de kurulan Türcademy.com tarafından yayınları taranmaktadır, indekslenmektedir. Aynı alanda farklı yazarlara ait 1000'in üzerinde yayını bulunmaktadır. Pegem Akademi Yayınları ile ilgili detaylı bilgilere <http://pegem.net> adresinden ulaşılabilir.

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## ÖN SÖZ

Bu eser, YDS'ye hazırlanan ve İngilizce kelime dağarcığını geliştirmek isteyen herkesin faydalanabileceği bir kaynak kitap niteliğindedir.

Titizlikle hazırlanmış olan bu kitap sayesinde kelime hazinenizin zenginleşmesiyle birlikte YDS'de yer alan kelime soruları ve diğer soru türlerini çözme beceriniz artacaktır. Kelime bilginizin kuvvetli olması, sadece kelime soruları için değil, her tür soru tipi için çok önemlidir. Piyasadaki mevcut eserlerden oldukça farklı olan bu kitapta,1500'ün üzerinde YDS kelimesi kullanılarak hazırlanan alıştırmalar ve tekrar çalışmaları zevkli ve kalıcı bir öğrenme sağlayacaktır.

Düzenli bir çalışmayla kitabı bitirdiğinizde kelime dağarcığınızın ve okuduğunuzu anlama becerinizin geliştiğini göreceksiniz.

Eserde yer alan her bir bölüm şu kısımlardan oluşmaktadır:

### **PART 1/2/3.....**

- A) Beş adet paragraf ve paragraf içinde yer alan boşlukları doldurma
  - Arada, paragrafta geçen kelimelerin açıklandığı "much deeper" bölümü
- B) Eş anlamlı kelimeleri eşleştirme
- C) Çoktan seçmeli kelime sorusu
- D) Çoktan seçmeli Phrasal Verbs sorusu
- E) Kelime tamamlama bölümü
  - Geçmiş kelimelerin tekrarına yönelik "flashback" bölümü
  - Motivasyon ve başarı temalı özdeyişler

Cevap anahtarı

Kitapta konu çeşitliliği ve seviye açısından YDS'yle uyumlu 134 paragraf yer almaktadır. Ardından Phrasal Verbs ile ilgili yedi bölümlük bir çalışma ve bu çalışmayı takiben Phrasal Verbs ve kelime sorularının ve yanıtlarının bulunduğu bir test yer almaktadır.

Başarılı sonuçlar almanız dileğiyle...

**Funda YÜKSEL**



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## PART 1

A) Fill in the gaps with the appropriate words given above each paragraph.

**rapidly      predict      extremely      unique      naked**

1. Everyone has heard of Halley's Comet but most people don't know what comets are. They think they are bright objects that move **1)** ..... transversely the sky and then disappear but in fact, you can't see them moving. Comets belong to the solar system but are quite different from planets. Even though they can be **2)** ..... large, they aren't solid and if they crashed onto the Earth, they would only do local damage. Bright comets, apart from Halley's, take a very long time to go round the sun, so we cannot **3)** ..... when they will be visible. Short-period comets can't often be seen with the **4)** ..... eye, so Halley's Comet is **5)** ..... because records of its appearance every 76 years go back to before the time of Christ though they were not calculated till more modern times.



**flourish      prescribe      obstacles      abundantly      refreshed**

2. This medicine allows you to sleep well at night, wake up **1)** ..... and filled with enthusiasm for your daily tasks. When you take this medicine, **2)** ..... evaporate and wonderful meetings with others **3)** ..... tremendously. This medicine is **4)** ..... available, has no side effects and can be taken in large or small doses regularly. You need no one to **5)** ..... it. The more you take, the sweeter it is. This medicine is the practice of thankfulness.

**concern      claims      internal      desires      sources**

3. Methodological behaviorism is a normative theory about the scientific conduct of psychology. It **1)** ..... that psychology should concern itself with the behavior of organisms (human and nonhuman animals). Psychology should not **2)** ..... itself with mental states or events or with constructing **3)** ..... information processing accounts of behavior. According to methodological behaviorism, reference to mental states, such as an animal's beliefs or **4)** ....., adds nothing to what psychology can and should understand about the **5)** ..... of behavior.

**torn      wandering      outstanding      regard      true**

4. Who is Yunus Emre? Is he one of the **1)** ..... hippies of 60's with torn clothing? Or is he a romantic obsessed with love? He is neither, but at the same time both. Yunus Emre was a thirteenth century dervish from Anatolia. He is obsessed with love, but his love is the love of a **2)**..... mystic. He did wear **3)** ..... clothing, a dervish robe, and wandered about in Anatolia. He was but one of the thousands of Sufi dervishes of Islam, but he played an **4)** ..... role in Turkish culture, literature and philosophy. Some writers **5)** ..... him as the most important poet in Turkish history, his poetry, language and philosophy shaped Turkish culture and still do so.



**host                    association                    debate                    scholars                    sources**

5. Yunus Emre's life has been the subject of enormous research and **1)** ..... among both Turkish and foreign **2)** ..... . This debate has its roots in his popularity among the Anatolian people. Hundreds of villages claim to be his birthplace, many more claim to **3)** ..... his tomb, and different **4)** ..... place him in different centuries, all dying for the honor of **5)** ..... with this great poet. He likely lived from AD1240-1241 to 1320-21, when he was 82 years old. He almost certainly lived in Kramanarea and belonged to a family who emigrated from Horasan to the village of seyh Haci İsmail. The village is believed to have been founded by the head of Yunus' family Seyh Haci İsmail when they moved to Anatolia with his followers.

**remnants                    ancient                    vast                    extended                    temples                    collapse**

6. The Maya civilization was one of the grandest in the history of the world and the reason for its **1)** ..... is still shrouded in mystery. The **2)** ..... Maya occupied a **3)** ..... geographic area in Central and South America from around 2000 BC until 1500 AD. The Mayan culture **4)** ..... to parts of what is now Mexico, Honduras, and El Salvador, and most of Guatemala and Belize. During the Classical Period which lasted from the third to the ninth century, Maya civilization built awe-inspiring **5)** ....., pyramids and cities and formed a complex social and political order. Many of the **6)** ..... in Tikal reveal the culture of this ancient civilization. The Mayan culture excelled in many different fields, and testaments of their achievements are found throughout the area.





Much deeper!!

**outstanding:** superior to others of its kind

**syn:** *distinguished, prominent, noticeable*

*I think he did **outstanding** work in human relations.*

**disrupt (1):** to throw into confusion or disorder

*Protestors **disrupted** the candidate's speech.*

**disrupt (2):** To interrupt or impede the progress, movement or procedure of

*Our efforts in the garden were **disrupted** by an early frost.*

**internal:** inner quality

**obstacle:** an object that makes it difficult for you to go where you want to go, because it is in your way.

**syn:** *impediment, hindrance*

**affection:** a tender feeling toward another, fondness

*He had trouble expressing the **affection** he felt.*

host: a person who receives or entertains guests at home or elsewhere.

*Our city would like to serve as **host** for the next Winter Olympics.*